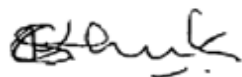
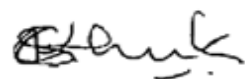


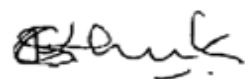
TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Albumin	BALB	g/L	M/F	0D - <5D	28 - 44	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	37°C Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				5D - <15Y	38 - 54		
				15Y - <19Y	32 - 45		
				19Y - <61Y	35 - 52		
				61Y - 90Y	32 - 46		
				>90Y	29 - 45		
				If no age supplied	35 - 52		
Alkaline Phosphatase	BALP	IU/L	M	0D - <1M	75 - 316	Soldin 4th Edition 2003	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
			F	0D - <1M	48 - 406		
			M	1M - <1Y	82 - 383		
			F	1M - <1Y	124 - 341		
			M	1Y - <4Y	104 - 345		
			F	1Y - <4Y	108 - 317		
			M	4Y - <7Y	93 - 309		
			F	4Y - <7Y	96 - 297		
			M	7Y - <10Y	86 - 315		
			F	7Y - <10Y	69 - 325		
			M	10Y - <13Y	42 - 362		
			F	10Y - <13Y	51 - 332		
			M	13Y - <16Y	74 - 390		
			F	13Y - <16Y	50 - 162		
			M	16Y - <19Y	52 - 171		
			F	16Y - <19Y	47 - 119		
			M	19Y - 60Y	53 - 128	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
			F	19Y - 60Y	42 - 98		
			M	>60Y	56 - 119		
			F	>60Y	53 - 141		



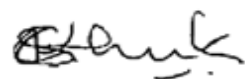
TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use		
Alanine Transaminase ALT/SGPT	BSGPT	IU/L	M	0D - <1Y	13 - 45	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912		
			F	1D - <1Y	13 - 45				
			M	1Y - <61Y	10 - 40				
			F	1Y - <61Y	7 - 35				
			M	61Y - 90Y	13 - 40				
			F	61Y - 90Y	10 - 28				
			M	>90Y	6 - 38				
			F	>90Y	5 - 24				
Amylase	BAMY	IU/L	M/F	All Ages	28 - 100	Kit Insert, Tietz 4th Edition, 2006	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912		
APO a	BAPOa	mg/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	1 - 300	Architect Kit Insert	Architect		
APO A1	BAPOA1	g/L	M	18Y - 108Y	0.81 - 1.66	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 1996	Architect		
			F	18Y - 108Y	0.80 - 2.14				
		<i>If age related ranges required, see Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 1996, for details.</i>							
		g/L	M	18Y - 108Y	1.04 - 2.02	Roche Integra - Kit Insert	Integra		
F	18Y - 108Y		1.08 - 2.25						
APO B	BAPOB	g/L	M	18Y - 108Y	0.46 - 1.74	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 1996	Architect		
			F	18Y - 108Y	0.46 - 1.42				
		<i>If age related ranges required, see Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 1996, for details.</i>							
		g/L	M	18Y - 108Y	0.66 - 1.33	Roche Integra - Kit Insert	Integra		
F	18Y - 108Y		0.60 - 1.17						
Aspartate Transaminase AST/SGOT	BSGPT	IU/L	M/F	0D - <11D	47 - 150	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912		
			M/F	11D - <2Y	9 - 80				
			M	2Y - <61Y	15 - 40				
			F	2Y - <61Y	13 - 35				
			M	61Y - 90Y	19 - 48				
			F	61Y - 90Y	9 - 36				
			M	>90Y	11 - 38				
F	>90Y	18 - 30							
Bicarbonate	BCO2	mmol/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	21 - 29	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006, Venous blood	37°C Integra / Beckman/ H912		



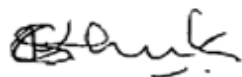
TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Bilirubin Direct	BDBIL	umol/L	M/F	0D - <1M	2 - 7	Soldin 4th Edition 2003	37°C Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				1M - 108Y	<3.4	Tietz 4th Edition 2003	
Bilirubin Total	BTBIL	umol/L	M/F	0D - <1D	24 - 149	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				1D - <3D	58 - 197		
				3D - 5D	26 - 205		
				>5D - <61Y	2 - 21		
				61Y - 90Y	2 - 19		
				>90Y	2 - 15		
Calcium	ZBCAL	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <11D	1.90 - 2.60	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Colourmetric Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				11D - <2Y	2.25 - 2.75		
				2Y - <13Y	2.20 - 2.70		
				13Y - <18Y	2.10 - 2.55		
				18Y - <61Y	2.15 - 2.50		
				61Y - 90Y	2.20 - 2.55		
				>90Y - 108Y	2.05 - 2.40		
Chloride	BCHL	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <1M	98 - 113	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	37°C Colourmetric ISE Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				1M - 90Y	98 - 107		
				>90Y - 108Y	98 - 111		
Cholesterol	ZBCHOL	mmol/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	<5.18	NCEP Guidelines, Feb 2005, Vol 6, No 2	37°C Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
Creatinine	ZBCR	umol/L	M/F	0D - <5D	27 - 88	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Jaffe Kinetic Enzymatic Method, Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				5D - <1Y	18 - 35		
				1Y - <10Y	27 - 62		
				10Y - <18Y	44 - 88		
			M	18Y - <61Y	62 - 106	Roche Integra Package Insert	
			F	18Y - <61Y	44 - 80		
			M	61Y - 90Y	71 - 115	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	
			F	61Y - 90Y	53 - 106		
M	>90Y	88 - 150					
F	>90Y	53 - 115					



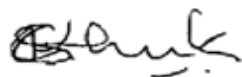
TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Creatine Kinase CK/CPK, total	BCPK	IU/L	M	5D - 108Y	46 - 171	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
			F	5D - 108Y	34 - 145		
			<i>No range available for <5 Days</i>				
CKMB Quant (Mass) JHB/PTA	BCKMB	ng/mL	M/F	≥ 0D	0.8 - 5.1	Package Insert	VIDAS
CKMB (Wet) JHB/PTA	BCKMBV	IU/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	7 - 25	Kit Insert, IFCC	Immunoinhibition Method at 37°C, Integra
CKMB (Wet) KZN/CPT		IU/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	0 - 37	Kit Insert, IFCC	Method-substrate start -at 37°C Olympus
CRP - JHB/KZN/CPT	BCRP	mg/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	2.0 - 8.2	Architect Kit Insert	37°C Architect
		mg/L	M/F	0D - <1D	<0.71	Roche Integra Package Insert	Integra
				1D - <7D	<3.2		
				7D	<1.6		
18Y - 108Y	<5						
CRP - PTA	BCRP	mg/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	2.0 - 10.0	Beckman - Kit Insert	Beckman LX20
GGT	BGGT	IU/L	M	0D - <6M	12 - 122	Soldin 4th Edition 2003	37°C IFCC Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
			F	0D - <6M	15 - 132		
			M/F	6M - <1Y	1 - 39		
			M	1Y - <13Y	3 - 22		
			F	1Y - <13Y	4 - 22		
			M	13Y - <18Y	2 - 42		
			F	13Y - <18Y	4 - 24		
			M	18Y - 108Y	0 - 55	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	
F	18Y - 108Y	0 - 38					
Glucose (Fasting)	BGLUF	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <1D	2.2 - 3.3	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Colourmetric Enzymatic Method, Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				1D - <1Y	2.8 - 4.4		
				1Y - <18Y	3.3 - 5.6		
				18Y - <61Y	4.1 - 5.9		
				61Y - 90Y	4.6 - 6.4		
>90Y	4.2 - 6.7						
Glucose (Random)	BGLUR	mmol/L	M/F	1Y - 108Y	3.3 - 7.8	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Colourmetric Enzymatic Method, Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				<i>Reference Range only from 1 Year onwards</i>			



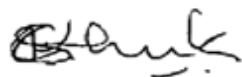
TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
HBA1C	ZBHA1C	%	M/F	0D - 108Y	<6 (Non-diabetic)	Biorad - Kit Insert	BIORAD D10
HBA1C- JHB/KZN/CPT		%	M/F	0 - 108Y	4.3 - 6.1	Kit Insert - HPLC	VARIANT II (HPLC) BIORAD
HBA1C - PTA		%	M/F	0 - 108Y	4.3 - 6.1	Kit Insert - HPLC	VARIANT II (HPLC) BIORAD
HBA1C - PTA		%	M/F	0D - 108Y	4.1 - 6.5	Roche Integra - Kit Insert	Integra 400
HDL	ZBHDL	mmol/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	>1.0	NCEP Guidelines, Feb 2005, Vol 6, No 2	Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
Iron	BIRON	µmol/L	M/F	0D - <1M	17.9 - 44.8	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Colourmetric Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				1M - <1Y	7.2 - 17.9		
			M	18Y - 108Y	11.6 - 31.3		
			F	18Y - 108Y	9.0 - 30.4		
Lactate	BLAC	mmol/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	0.5 - 2.2	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006 - 4th Edition	Architect / Integra / Beckman LX20
LDH	BLDH	IU/L	M/F	0D - <4D	290 - 775	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	37°C Lactate to pyruvate Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				4D - <11D	545 - 2000		
				11D - <2Y	180 - 430		
				2Y - <12Y	110 - 295		
				12Y - 60Y	140 - 280		
				>60Y - 90Y	110 - 210		
>90Y	99 - 284						
LDL	ZBDLDL	mmol/L	M/F	18Y - 108Y	<3.4	NCEP Guidelines, Feb 2005, Vol 6, No 2	Architect / Integra / Beckman/ H912
				<i>Paediatric reference ranges will be supplied if required</i>			
Lipase - JHB/KZN/CPT	BLIP	IU/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	13 - 60	Method Dependant. Integra Kit Insert	Integra 400
Lipase - JHB /KZN/CPT		IU/L	M/F	0 - 108Y	8 - 78	Method dependant - Architect kit insert	Architect
Lipase - PTA		IU/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	22 - 51	Method dependant, see kit insert	Beckman LX20, Dilauryl glycerol glutaric acid to Methyl-resorufin at 37°C



TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Magnesium	BMG	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <5M	0.62 - 0.91	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	Colourmetric Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
				5M - <6Y	0.70 - 0.95		
				6Y - <12Y	0.70 - 0.86		
				12Y - <20Y	0.70 - 0.91		
				20Y - <61Y	0.66 - 1.07		
				61Y - 90Y	0.66 - 0.99		
				>90Y	0.70 - 0.95		
Phosphate	BPO4	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <10D	1.45 - 2.91	Tietz 2nd Edition, 1994, Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
				10D - <3Y	1.29 - 2.10		
				3Y - <10Y	1.03 - 1.87		
				10Y - <16Y	1.07 - 1.74		
			M	60Y - 89Y	0.74 - 1.20		
			F	60Y - 89Y	0.90 - 1.26		
			M	>89Y	0.71 - 1.26		
			F	>89Y	0.81 - 1.36		
Potassium	BPOT	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <1M	3.7 - 5.9	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	ISE for Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
				1M - <1Y	4.1 - 5.3		
				1 Y - <12Y	3.4 - 4.7		
				12Y - 108Y	3.5 - 5.1		
Sodium	BSOD	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <1M	133 - 146	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	ISE for Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
				1M - <1Y	139 - 146		
				1Y - <12Y	138 - 145		
				12Y - <90Y	136 - 145		
				90Y - 108Y	132 - 146		
Total Protein	BTP	g/L	M/F	0D - <7D	46 - 70	Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tietz 2006	Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
				7D - <7M	44 - 76		
				7M - <1Y	51 - 73		
				1Y - 2Y	56 - 75		
				>2Y	60 - 80		



TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Transferrin	BTRF	µmol/L	M/F	3M - <17Y	22.5 - 40.0	Tietz 4th Edition 2006	
			M	17Y - <61Y	23.9 - 40.5		
			F	17Y - <61Y	27.8 - 42.2		
			M/F	61Y - <91Y	21.1 - 41.6		
				91Y - 108Y	20.6 - 38.5		
			<i>No reference range available under 3 Months</i>				
Troponin T - JHB/KZN/CPT	BTNTC	ng/mL	M/F	0D - 108Y	<0.03	Method dependant, Roche Kit Insert	Roche - CARDIAC T
Troponin T - PTA		ng/mL	M/F	0D - 108Y	<0.03	Method dependant, Roche Elecsys	Roche-Elecsys - Troponin T STAT
Triglyceride	ZBTRIG	mmol/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	<1.70	NCEP Guidelines, Feb 2005, Vol 6, No 2	Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
Urea	BUREA	mmol/L	M	0D - <1M	1.4 - 4.3	Soldin 2003	Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
			F	0D - <1M	1.1 - 6.1		
			M	1M - <1Y	0.7 - 4.6		
			F	1M - <1Y	1.4 - 5.0		
			M	1Y - <4Y	1.1 - 4.3		
			F	1Y - <4Y	1.1 - 5.0		
			M	4Y - <7Y	1.1 - 5.7		
			F	4Y - <7Y	1.4 - 5.0		
			M	7Y - <10Y	1.4 - 5.7		
			F	7Y - <10Y	1.4 - 5.7		
			M	10Y - <13Y	1.8 - 6.4		
			F	10Y - <13Y	1.8 - 5.7		
			M	13Y - <16Y	2.5 - 6.4		
			F	13Y - <16Y	1.4 - 5.4		
			M	16Y - <18Y	1.8 - 7.1		
			F	16Y - <18Y	1.4 - 5.4		
			M/F	18Y - <61Y	2.1 - 7.1		
			M/F	61Y - 108Y	2.9 - 8.2		



TEST	CODE	UNIT	GENDER	AGE (from-to)	RANGE	Reference	Method in Use
Uric Acid	BUA	mmol/L	M/F	0D - <12Y	0.12 - 0.32	Uricase Method, Tietz 4th Edition 2006	Architect / Integra / Beckman / H912
			M	12Y - 108Y	0.2 - 0.42		
			F	12Y - 108Y	0.15 - 0.35		
Urine Microalbumin	ZBMUALB-R	mg/L	M/F	0D - 108Y	0 - 30	KDOQI Guidelines	Nephelometry (IMMAGE)
Creatinine Clearance	-	mL/min	M	0D - <41Y	90 - 139	-	Calculated, Cockcroft and Gault 1976
			F	0D - <41Y	80 - 125		
			M	41Y - <51Y	80 - 129		
			F	41Y - <51Y	70 - 115		
			M	51Y - <61Y	70 - 119		
			F	51Y - <61Y	60 - 105		
			M	61Y - 100Y	60 - 109		
			F	61Y - 100Y	50 - 95		

**Creatinine Clearance Formula
(Cockcroft and Gault 1976)**

Creatinine Clearance Formula (Cockcroft and Gault 1976)	
Male	$\frac{(140 - \text{age}) \times \text{Weight (Kg)}}{\text{Serum Creatinine (mg/dL)} \times 72} = \text{mL/min}$
Female	$\frac{(140 - \text{age}) \times \text{Weight (Kg)}}{\text{Serum Creatinine (mg/dL)} \times 72} = \text{mL/min} \times 0.85$
<p>Serum Creatinine conversion factors: Creatinine (mg/dL) = Creatinine (µmol/L) / 88.4 or Creatinine (mg/dL) = Creatinine (mmol/L) / 88.4 x 1000</p>	

